

The course text was *Basic Algebra I* (second edition) by Nathan Jacobson. We covered most of Chapters 1–4 of this text, as well as parts of Chapters 6–7, together with a small amount of supplementary material.

Here is a list of sections of the text that may be covered on the qualifying exam. You may contact Kimball Martin if you have more specific questions.

1 MONOIDS AND GROUPS

- 1.1 Monoids of transformations and abstract monoids
- 1.2 Groups of transformations and abstract groups
- 1.3 Isomorphism. Cayley's theorem
- 1.4 Generalized associativity. Commutativity
- 1.5 Submonoids and subgroups generated by a subset. Cyclic groups
- 1.6 Cycle decomposition of permutations
- 1.7 Orbits. Cosets of a subgroup
- 1.8 Congruences. Quotient monoids and groups
- 1.9 Homomorphisms
- 1.10 Subgroups of a homomorphic image. Two basic isomorphism theorems
- 1.11 Free objects. Generators and relations
- 1.12 Groups acting on sets
- 1.13 Sylow's theorems

2 RINGS

- 2.1 Definition and elementary properties
- 2.2 Types of rings
- 2.3 Matrix rings
- 2.4 Quaternions
- 2.5 Ideals, quotient rings
- 2.6 Ideals and quotient rings for \mathbb{Z}
- 2.7 Homomorphisms of rings. Basic theorems
- 2.8 Anti-isomorphisms
- 2.9 Field of fractions of a commutative domain
- 2.10 Polynomial rings
- 2.11 Some properties of polynomial rings and applications
- 2.12 Polynomial functions
- 2.13 Symmetric polynomials
- 2.14 Factorial monoids and rings
- 2.15 Principal ideal domains and Euclidean domains
- 2.16 Polynomial extensions of factorial domains

3 MODULES OVER A PRINCIPAL IDEAL DOMAIN

- 3.1 Ring of endomorphisms of an abelian group
- 3.2 Left and right modules
- 3.3 Fundamental concepts and results
- 3.4 Free modules and matrices
- 3.5 Direct sums of modules

- 3.6 Finitely generated modules over a p.i.d. Preliminary results
- 3.7 Equivalence of matrices with entries in a p.i.d.
- 3.8 Structure theorem for finitely generated modules over a p.i.d.
- 3.9 Torsion modules, primary components, invariance theorem
- 3.10 Applications to abelian groups and to linear transformations
- 3.11 The ring of endomorphisms of a finitely generated module over a p.i.d.

4 GALOIS THEORY OF EQUATIONS

- 4.1 Preliminary results, some old, some new
- 4.2 Construction with straight-edge and compass
- 4.3 Splitting field of a polynomial
- 4.4 Multiple roots
- 4.5 The Galois group. The fundamental Galois pairing
- 4.6 Some results on finite groups
- 4.7 Galois' criterion for solvability by radicals
- 4.8 The Galois group as permutation group of the roots
- 4.9 The general equation of the n th degree
- 4.10 Equations with rational coefficients and symmetric group as Galois group
- 4.11 Constructible regular n -gons
- 4.12 Transcendence of e and π . The Lindemann-Weierstrass theorem
- 4.13 Finite fields
- 4.14 Special bases for finite dimensional extensions fields
- 4.15 Traces and norms
- 4.16 Mod p reduction

6 METRIC VECTOR SPACES AND THE CLASSICAL GROUPS

- 6.1 Linear functions and bilinear forms
- 6.2 Alternate forms
- 6.3 Quadratic forms and symmetric bilinear forms

7 ALGEBRAS OVER A FIELD

- 7.1 Definition and examples of associative algebras
- 7.3 Regular matrix representations of associative algebras. Norms and traces
- 7.7 Frobenius' and Wedderburn's theorems on associative division algebras