

Table of Integrals

$$\int \sec(u) \, du = \ln | \sec(u) + \tan(u) | + C,$$

$$\int \csc(u) \, du = \ln | \csc(u) - \cot(u) | + C$$

$$\int \sec^n(u) \, du = \frac{1}{n-1} \tan(u) \sec^{n-2}(u) + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \int \sec^{n-2}(u)$$

$$\int \csc^n(u) \, du = \frac{-1}{n-1} \cot(u) \csc^{n-2}(u) + \frac{n-2}{n-1} \int \csc^{n-2}(u)$$

$$\int \frac{u^2}{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} \, du = \frac{u}{2} \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \ln |u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2}| + C$$

$$\int \frac{u^2}{\sqrt{2au - u^2}} \, du = -\frac{u+3a}{2} \sqrt{2au - u^2} + \frac{3a^2}{2} \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{a-u}{a} \right) + C$$

$$\int \frac{u^2}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} \, du = -\frac{u}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{u}{a} \right) + C$$

$$\int \frac{u^2}{\sqrt{a+bu}} \, du = \frac{2}{15b^3} (8a^2 + 3b^2u^2 - 4abu) \sqrt{a+bu} + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} \, du = \ln |u + \sqrt{u^2 + a^2}| + C$$

$$\int \frac{du}{u(a+bu)} = \frac{1}{a} \ln \left| \frac{u}{a+bu} \right| + C$$

$$\int \frac{du}{u^2(a+bu)} = -\frac{1}{au} + \frac{b}{a^2} \ln \left| \frac{a+bu}{u} \right| + C$$

$$\int \frac{u}{(a+bu)^2} \, du = \frac{a}{b^2(a+bu)} + \frac{1}{b^2} \ln |a+bu| + C$$

$$\int \frac{du}{u(a+bu)^2} = \frac{1}{a(a+bu)} - \frac{1}{a^2} \ln \left| \frac{a+bu}{u} \right| + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{a^2 + u^2} \, du = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \left(\frac{u}{a} \right) + C$$

Simpson's Rule: $\int_a^b f(x) \, dx \approx \frac{h}{3} (y_0 + 4y_1 + 2y_2 + 4y_3 + \cdots + 4y_{n-1} + y_n)$ with error of magnitude at most $\frac{K(b-a)^5}{180n^4} = K(b-a)h^4$, where $|f^{(4)}(x)| \leq K$ for $a \leq x \leq b$.