

# Review for the course

Final Exam: 12-17-2008, 1:30pm-3:30pm. Will cover 1.1, 1.2, 1.3-1.6, 3.1-3.3, 3.5, 4.1, 4.2, 7.1-7.3, 8.1, 8.2, 9.1-9.3, 9.5-9.7.

Extra office hour: Monday December 15, 10:30am-2:30pm

Reviews for materials before Chapter 9 can be found in Review #1 and #2.

## Trigonometric functions and Fourier series, 9.1-9.3.

Trigonometric functions: Period, inner product, orthogonality.

**Exercise 1:** Find period for functions:

(a).  $f(x) = 2 \sin(2x) + 4$ ; (b).  $f(x) = 3 \sin x - 4 \cos(3x)$ .

**Exercise 2** (a). Show that if  $m \neq n$ ,

$$\int_{-L}^L \sin \frac{m\pi}{L}x \sin \frac{n\pi}{L}x dx = 0.$$

(b). Find

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} e^{2xi} \cdot e^{-3xi} dx$$

Fourier series: Fourier series in  $[-L, L]$ , sine and cosine series for function  $f(x)$  defined on  $[0, L]$ .

**Exercise 3:**

(a). Find Fourier series for  $f(t) = \frac{t}{2}$ ,  $-\pi < t < \pi$ . This one is closely related to Question 19 in section 9.2 (page 595).

(b). Find the sine series for  $f(t) = t$  defined on  $(0, \pi)$ .

## Solving partial differential equations using Fourier series, 9.5-9.7.

Eigenvalue problems: Definition of eigenvalue for boundary value problems, and the results. An extra eigenvalue problem is follows:

**Exercise 4:** Find the eigenvalues and associated eigenfunctions to:

$$\begin{aligned}y'' + \lambda y &= 0, & 0 < x < L; \\y'(0) &= 0, & y(L) = 0.\end{aligned}$$

Solve PDEs: Two steps to solve the problems.

**Exercise 5:** Consider the initial boundary value problem:

$$\begin{aligned}u_t &= u_{xx}, & 0 < x < L, & t > 0; \\u_x(0, t) &= u(L, t) = 0, & t > 0 \\u(x, 0) &= \cos \frac{3\pi x}{2L}, & 0 < x < L.\end{aligned}$$

(a). Find two linearly independent non-zero solutions to

$$\begin{aligned}u_t &= u_{xx}, & 0 < x < L, & t > 0; \\u(0, t) &= u(L, t) = 0, & t > 0.\end{aligned}$$

(b) Solve above initial boundary value problem.

**Formulas will be provided in Final exam:** Fourier series formula (including sine and cosine series), Laplace transform formulas.

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